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Acta Veterinaria Eurasia (Acta Veterinaria Eurasia) is an international, scientific, open access periodical published in accordance with independent, unbiased, and double-blinded peer-review principles. The journal is the official publication of İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Veterinary Medicine and published three times a year (January, May and September). The publication language of the journal is English.

Acta Veterinaria Eurasia (Acta Veterinaria Eurasia) aims to contribute to the literature by publishing manuscripts at the highest scientific level on all fields of veterinary medicine. The journal publishes original articles, reviews, case reports, short communications, and letters to the editor that are prepared in accordance with the ethical guidelines.

The scope of the journal covers all animal species including the topics related to basic and clinical veterinary sciences, livestock breeding and husbandry, veterinary genetics, animal nutrition and nutritional diseases, zoonoses, veterinary medicinal products and public health, and food hygiene and technology.

The target audience of the journal includes specialists and professionals working and interested in all disciplines of veterinary medicine.

The editorial and publication processes of the journal are shaped in accordance with the guidelines of the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE), World Association of Medical Editors (WAME), Council of Science Editors (CSE), Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE), European Association of Science Editors (EASE), and National Information Standards Organization (NISO). The journal is in conformity with the Principles of Transparency and Best Practice in Scholarly Publishing (doaj.org/bestpractice).

Acta Veterinaria Eurasia is currently indexed in Web of Science-Emerging Sources Citation Index, Web of Science-Zoological Records, Scopus, DOAJ, Embase, Gale, Proquest, AgBiotechNet, Animal Breeding Abstracts, Animal Science Database, CAB Abstracts, Dairy Science Abstract, Helminthological Abstracts, Index Veterinarius, Nutrition Abstracts and Reviews Series B: Livestock Feeds, Nutrition and Food Database, Parasitology Database, Poultry Abstracts, Review of Medical and Veterinary Mycology, Tropi-

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All expenses of the journal are covered by the of İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Veterinary Medicine. Processing and publication are free of charge with the journal. No fees are requested from the authors at any point throughout the evaluation and publication process. All manuscripts must be submitted via the online submission system, which is available at actavet.org. The journal guidelines, technical information, and the required forms are available on the journal's web page.

Statements or opinions expressed in the manuscripts published in the journal reflect the views of the author(s) and not the opinions of the İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, editors, editorial board, and/or publisher; the editors, editorial board, and publisher disclaim any responsibility or liability for such materials.

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Editorial Policy

The submitted articles/materials must not be under consideration for publication anywhere else except in a limited form (e.g. abstract books of congresses or symposiums, part of MSc or PhD theses). The editorial and publication processes of the journal are shaped in accordance with the guidelines of the International Council of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE), the World Association of Medical Editors (WAME), the Council of Science Editors (CSE), the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE), the European Association of Science Editors (EASE), and National Information Standards Organization (NISO). The journal conforms to the Principles of Transparency and Best Practice in Scholarly Publishing (doaj.org/bestpractice). Originality, high scientific quality, and citation potential are the most important criteria for a manuscript to be accepted for publication. Manuscripts that have been presented in a meeting should be submitted with detailed information on the organization, including the name, date, and location of the organization. Manuscripts submitted to Acta Veterinaria Eurasia will go through a double-blind peer-review process. Each submission will be reviewed by at least two independent peer reviewers who are experts in their fields in order to ensure an unbiased evaluation process. The Editor in Chief is the final authority in the decision-making process for all submissions.

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the information on informed consent from the client or the owner and adherence to a high standard (best practice) of veterinary care.

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Authors are required to submit the following:

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Title Page

A separate title page should be submitted with all submissions and this page should include:

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- Name(s), affiliations, highest academic degree(s), and ORCID ID(s) of the author(s)
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An English abstract should be submitted with all submissions except for Letters to the Editor. The Abstract section of all types of articles should be unstructured. This section should not exceed 300 words in research articles, 250 words in reviews and 200 words in case reports and short communications. Abstract section should not include references, citations to the figures and tables, and there should not be any undefined abbreviations.

Keywords

Each submission must be accompanied by a minimum of three to a maximum of six keywords for subject indexing at the end of the abstract. The keywords should be listed in full without abbreviations.

Symbols and Abbreviations

With respect to symbols in the manuscript, International System of Units (SI) should be used. Abbreviations should be defined at first mention and used consistently thereafter.

Manuscript Types

Original Research Articles: This is the most important type of article since it provides new information based on original research. The main text of original articles should be structured with Introduction, Method, Results, Discussion, and Conclusion and Recommendations subheadings. The results and discussion may be combined into one section, if desired.

Statistical analyses must be conducted in accordance with international statistical reporting standards (Altman DG, Gore SM, Gardner MJ, Pocock SJ. Statistical guidelines for contributors to medical journals. *Br Med J* 1983; 7; 1489-93). Information on statistical analyses should be provided with a separate subheading under the Materials and Methods section.

Review Articles: Reviews prepared by authors who have extensive knowledge on a particular field and whose scientific background has been translated into a high volume of publications with a high citation potential are welcomed. "Invited reviews" are considered to be published in the journal. However, review articles submitted by experts and experienced researchers are also taken into evaluation. In such cases, the first author or corresponding author should have at least ten research articles published in the journals covered by SCI-expanded. All authors of the review article should have PhD degree. Reviews should describe, discuss, and evaluate the current level of knowledge of a topic in the field and should guide future studies. The main text of review articles should begin with an Introduction section and finalized with a Conclusion section. The remaining parts can be named relevantly to the essence of the research. Short reviews will be considered as Mini Review. Mini reviews can only be considered after the evaluation by the editorial board according to emergency and importance of the subject in relation to animal and public health.

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Short Communications: Short communications are the narrow-scoped research articles that provides new scientific information. These types of articles should be prepared in the original article format and contain Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, and Discussion subheadings.

Letters to the Editor: This type of manuscript discusses important parts, overlooked aspects, or lacking parts of a previously published article. Articles on subjects within the scope of the journal that might attract the readers' attention, particularly educative cases, may also be submitted in the form of a "Letter to the Editor." Readers can also present their comments on the published manuscripts in the form of a "Letter to the Editor." Abstract, Keywords, Tables, Figures, Images, and other media should not be included. The text should be unstructured. The manuscript that is being commented on must be properly cited within this manuscript.

Tables

Tables should be included in the main document, presented after the reference list, and they should be numbered consecutively in the order they are referred to within the main text. A descriptive title must be placed above the tables. Abbreviations used in the tables should be defined below the tables by footnotes (even if they are defined within the main text). Tables should be created using the "insert table" command of the word processing software and they should be arranged clearly to provide easy reading. Data presented in the tables should not be a repetition of the data presented within the main text but should be supporting the main text.

Figures and Figure Legends

Figures, graphics, and photographs should be submitted as separate files (in TIFF or JPEG format) through the submission system. The files should not be embedded in a Word document or the main document. When there are figure subunits, the subunits should not be merged to form a single image. Each subunit should be submitted separately through the submission system. Images should not be labeled (a, b, c, etc.) to indicate figure subunits. Thick and thin arrows, arrowheads, stars, asterisks, and similar marks can be used on the images to support figure legends. Like the rest of the submission, the figures too should be blind. Any information within the images that may indicate an individual or institution should be blinded. The minimum resolution of each submitted figure should be 300 DPI. To prevent delays in the evaluation process, all submitted figures should be clear in resolution and large in size (minimum dimensions: 100 × 100 mm). Figure legends should be listed at the end of the main document.

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All acronyms and abbreviations used in the manuscript should be defined at first use, both in the abstract and in the main text. The abbreviation should be provided in parentheses following the definition.

The Latin scientific names of a species should be written in italics. Apart from the names of species, italicization should be avoided as much as possible.

When a drug, product, hardware, or software program is mentioned within the main text, product information, including the name of the product, the producer of the product, and city and the country of the company (including the state if in USA), should be provided in parentheses in the following format: "Chelex-100 (BioRad, California, USA)"

All references, tables, and figures should be referred to within the main text, and they should be numbered consecutively in the order they are referred to within the main text.

Limitations, drawbacks, and the shortcomings of original articles should be mentioned in the Discussion section before the conclusion paragraph.

Ethical Approval: The name and approval number of the ethics committee should be given at the end of the manuscript, if ethics committee approval is required for the research protocol.

Acknowledgement: The individuals contributed to the study but do not fulfill the authorship criteria can be acknowledged at the end of the manuscript. Grant information, grant number and detailed information on the other sources of support should also be acknowledged.

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While citing publications, preference should be given to the latest, most up-to-date publications. Both in-text citations and the references must be prepared according to the American Psychological Association (APA) 7th edition. In the main text of the manuscript, references should be cited by author's name and the publication year in parenthesis. In the case of direct citations in the main text, only publication year should be stated in parenthesis after the name of the author. Please see below the examples:

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Reference List

Journal Article: Cohen, N.D., Vontur, C.A., & Rakestraw, P.C., (2000). Risk factors for enterolithiasis among horses in Texas. *Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association*, 216(2), 1787-1794.

Journal Article with more than one author: Jerrentrup, A., Mueller, T., Glowalla, U., Herder, M., Henrichs, N., Neubauer, A., & Schaefer, J. R. (2018). Teaching medicine with the help of "Dr. House." *PLoS ONE*, 13(3), Article e0193972. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0193972>

Turkish Article: Ayvazoğlu Demir, P., Aksu Elmalı, D., & Adıgüzel Işık, S., (2017). Kırsal Alanda Kadınların Tarım ve Hayvancılık Faaliyetlerine İlişkin Sosyo-Ekonomik Katkısı [Women's Socio-economic Contribution to Agriculture and Livestock Activities in Rural Areas]. *Acta Veterinaria Eurasia*, 43(2), 81-88.

Books

By a Single Author: Kimmel, M. S. (2007). *The gendered society*. Oxford University Press.

By Two or More Authors: DiFonzo, N., & Bordia, P. (2007). *Rumor psychology: Social and organizational approaches*. American Psychological Association.

By a Corporate (Group) Author: American Sociological Association. (1975). *Approaches to the study of social structure*. Free Press.

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Edited Book : Rhodewalt, F. (Ed.). (2008). *Personality and social behavior*. Psychology Press.

Book Chapter with Editor(s): McCormack, B., McCance, T., & Maben, J. (2013). Outcome evaluation in the development of person-centred practice. In B. McCormack, K. Manley, & A. Titchen (Eds.), *Practice development in nursing and healthcare* (pp. 190-211). John Wiley & Sons.

Dissertation or Thesis: Valentin, E. R. (2019, Summer). *Narcissism predicted by Snapchat selfie sharing, filter usage, and editing* [Master's thesis, California State University Dominguez Hills]. CSU ScholarWorks. <https://scholarworks.calstate.edu/concern/theses/3197xm925?locale=en>

No Author: *The universal declaration of human rights*. (1974). U.S. Catholic Conference, Division of Latin America.

Web sites: Sparks, Dana. (2018, September 12). Mayo mindfulness: *Practicing mindfulness exercises*. Mayo Clinic.

In the seventh edition, up to 20 authors should now be included in a reference list entry. For sources with more than 20 authors, after the 19th listed author, any additional authors' names are replaced with an ellipsis (...) followed by the final listed author's name: Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author, C. C., Author, D. D., Author, E. E., Author, F. F., Author, G. G., Author, H. H., Author, I. I., Author, J. J., Author, K. K., Author, L. L., Author, M. M., Author, N. N., Author, O. O., Author, P. P., Author, Q. Q., Author, R. R., Author, S. S., . . . Author, Z. Z.

REVISIONS

When submitting a revised version of a paper, the author must submit a detailed "Response to the reviewers" that states point by point how each issue raised by the reviewers has been covered and where it can be found (each reviewer's comment, followed

by the author's reply and line numbers where the changes have been made) as well as an annotated copy of the main document. Revised manuscripts must be submitted within 30 days from the date of the decision letter. If the revised version of the manuscript is not submitted within the allocated time, the revision option may be canceled. If the submitting author(s) believe that additional time is required, they should request this extension before the initial 30-day period is over.

Accepted manuscripts are copy-edited for grammar, punctuation, and format by professional language editors. Once the publication process of a manuscript is completed, it is published online on the journal's webpage as an ahead-of-print publication before it is included in its scheduled issue. A PDF proof of the accepted manuscript is sent to the corresponding author and their publication approval is requested within 3 days of their receipt of the proof.

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